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| **CN** | **Clinical Testing** |
| **I** | Use familiar, non-noxious smells |
| **II** | Visual fields/acuity, pupillary reactivity, ophthalmoscopic examination |
| **III** | Extraocular muscle function, convergence, saccades/smooth pursuit, pupillary reactivity, eyelid elevation |
| **IV/ VI** | Extraocular muscle function, convergence, saccades/smooth pursuit |
| **V** | Facial sensation, mastication, corneal reflex |
| **VII** | Taste, facial expression, external ear sensation, lacrimation/salivation, stapedius |
| **VIII** | Tympanic membrane, hearing, postural responses, nystagmus |
| **X** | Gag reflex, palate elevation |
| **XI** | Ipsilateral shoulder shrug, resisted head rotation |
| **XII** | Tongue deviation with protrusion, fasciculations, atrophy |