

Table 2. Symptoms Associated with Specific Cardiac Dysfunctions

Cardiac Dysfunction	Symptoms
Congestive heart failure	Dyspnea, orthopnea, edema, nocturia, fatigue
Valvular dysfunction	Dyspnea, fatigue, syncope or pre-syncope, edema
Coronary artery disease	Angina, (if ischemia, patient may complain of left- sided chest pain with radiation to left arm or jaw)
Arrhythmias	Palpitations, syncope, dizziness, fluttering in the chest, shortness of breath, lightheadedness, chest pain
Peripheral arterial disease	Claudication
Cardiomyopathy	Dyspnea, edema, fatigue, irregular heartbeats, dizziness, lightheadedness